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Plant Name	Height & Spread	Evergreen or Deciduous	Description	Photo
Oleander Tree Nerium  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	10-15 feet tall 10-15 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 20 degrees	Long-blooming flowers from early summer until a frost. Flowers red, pink or white (white grows fastest and largest). Toxic when ingested.  Deer rating: 10/10	
Pineapple Guava Tree Feijoa sellowiana  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	12-15 feet tall 12-15 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 15- 20 degrees	Attractive silvery- green foliage year- round. Red and white tropical flowers in spring, tasty edible fruit in December. Drought- tolerant and usually deer-resistant.  Deer rating: 8/10	
Photinia Tree Photinia fraseri (Moderately drought- tolerant once established)	12-18 feet tall 12-18 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 10 degrees	Tree with year- round interest. New growth emerges bright red, matures to dark green. Puffs of white flowers in spring.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	

Green Japanese Maple Acer palmatum	15-18 feet tall 15-18 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to minus 10 degrees	Artistic branches and deeply lobed, light green leaves. Lovely fall color varies year to year ranging from pink to orange-yellow to red. By late summer, some leaves may crisp from extreme heat & sun.  Deer rating: 8/10	
Crape Myrtle Tree Lagerstroemia indica  PROUGHT TOLERANT once established  *there are dwarf varieties as small as 6-12 feet, and large varieties as big as 30 feet	12-20 feet tall 12-20 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to 20 degrees	Green leaves turn orange-yellow red for fall, incredible summer blooms, & interesting bark. Delicate crepe-like flowers can be white, red, purple, or pink.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	ee Jorrans
Little Gem Magnolia Magnolia grandiflora 'Little Gem'  (Moderately drought- tolerant once established)	15-20 feet tall 7-10 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 10 degrees	Somewhat tropical-looking tree. Dark green, glossy foliage with brown undersides. Large white flowers in summer. Can be pruned to have a lollipop shape.  Deer rating: 8/10	

'Prairie Fire' Flowering Crabapple Malus x 'Prairie Fire'	15-20 feet tall 12-15 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to minus 20 degrees	Dusky-purple tinged foliage and reddishgrey bark. Covered in bright pink flowers in spring. Produces small fruits that attract birds. Too bitter for humans. 'Spring Snow' variety has white flowers.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
'Krauter Vesuvius' Flowering Plum Prunus cerasifera 'Krauter Vesuvius'  (Moderately drought- tolerant once established)	*dwarf variety 'Purple Pony' grows 12-15 feet tall/wide	Deciduous  Hardy to 0 degrees	Purple leaves emerge bright red- purple and darken to darker purple. Showy pink-purple blooms in early spring. Produces small, red cherry- like fruit with age.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Strawberry Tree Arbutus unedo  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	15-25 feet tall 15-25 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 20 degrees	Dark green leaves and reddish bark. White bell flowers in late fall become yellow, orange, and red edible fruits. Fruits are seedy but sweet.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	

'Okame' Flowering Cherry Prunus 'Okame'	15-25 feet tall 15-20 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to 0 degrees	Green leaves emerge after amazing display of rosy-pink spring flowers. Leaves turn yellow-orange-red for fall. Red-bronze bark more vibrant in winter. May produce some fruit with age.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Paul's Scarlet Hawthorn Crataegus laevigata 'Paul's Scarlet'	18-25 feet tall 15-20 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to minus 30 degrees	Rose-red flowers in mid to late spring. Flowers become bright red berries that hang on through winter, adding color when there are no leaves.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Olive Tree Olea  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	20-25 feet tall 15-20 feet wide	Evergreen  Hardy to 20 degrees	Slow-growing tree can be fruitless or fruiting. Silvery-green leaves. Creamy white flowers that become green fruits which mature to black.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Shantung Maple Acer truncatum	20-25 feet tall 15-20 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to minus 30 degrees	Foliage emerges with reddish color, changes to dark green. In fall, the foliage gets lovely shades of yellow.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	Shantung

Redbud Tree	20-30 feet tall	Deciduous	Heart shared lagues	
		Deciduous	Heart-shaped leaves	VA WAYN W W
Cercis	20-30 feet wide		turn bright yellow in	
canadensis		Hardy to 0	fall. Tight clusters of	
	-5610	degrees	flowers all over the	
	LIRE RESISTAN		stems and branches	
DROUGHT	* * *		in spring. Flowers	
TOLERANT	<b>(</b> (5) 1		may be pink, purple,	
once established			or white; leaves may	
			be green or red.	
			Needs protection	
			from deer until	The Year
			lowest branches are	
			at least 4 feet high	
			(out of their reach)	
<b>Bradford Pear</b>	30-40 feet tall	Deciduous	Showy white	A LANGE
Pyrus	20-30 feet		flowers in spring.	
calleryana	spread	Hardy to 0	Green leaves turn	
		degrees	yellow to red to	
			purple in fall. Some	
			years flowers may	
			have pungent smell.	
			Needs protection	
			from deer until	
			lowest branches are	
			at least 4 feet high	
			(out of their reach)	



→ this symbol indicates plants that can survive drought once established. It takes 1-2 years of regular watering for a plant to be fully established. In general, plants will look better with regular water, but drought-tolerant plants can survive times when water is not available.



→ this symbol indicates plants that are considered fire-wise, meaning that they are more resistant to wildfire due to their growth habits. Plants with this symbol were found online in lists of 'fire safe' plants.

Scroll down for California Native ideas!

Plant	Height &	Evergreen	Description	Photo
Name	Spread	or		
	-	Deciduous		
Dr. Hurd Manzanita Arctostaphylos 'Dr. Hurd'  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	12-15 feet tall 10-12 feet wide	Evergreen Hardy to 15 degrees	Large, light green leaves contrast nicely against smooth maroon bark. Intricate form and structure. Clusters of pinkish-white bell flowers in early spring. Grows with multiple trunks which adds to unique look.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Western Redbud Cercis occidentalis  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	15-20 feet tall 15-20 feet wide	Deciduous Hardy to 15 degrees	Tight clusters of flowers before leaves, all over the stems and branches. Flowers are purplishpink and very showy. Green leaves are somewhat heartshaped. Long, flat, brown seed pods and yellow fall color. Usually multi-trunk but can be trained as standard tree.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Mountain Maple Acer glabrum  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	20-30 feet tall 10-15 feet wide	Hardy to minus 30 degrees	Toothed green turn yellow to orange to crimson in fall. Young twigs are reddish. Greenish-yellow inconspicuous flowers. May be multi-trunk or trained to be standard	
			tree.  Deer rating: 7/10	

Quaking Aspen Populus tremuloides  (Moderately drought- tolerant once established)	40-50 feet tall 20-30 feet spread	Deciduous  Hardy to minus 30 degrees  Does not like extreme heat	Powdery white bark; round green leaves flutter in the wind. Bright yellow fall color. Extensive root system allows new trees to grow. Not recommended near leach field.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	
Pacific Dogwood Cornus nuttallii  DROUGHT TOLERANT once established	20-40 feet tall 10-24 feet wide	Deciduous  Hardy to 15 degrees	Simple oval leaves are green and turn shades of pinks, oranges, and red in fall. Large white flowers in spring. Pinkred berry clusters in fall and winter.  Needs protection from deer until lowest branches are at least 4 feet high (out of their reach)	